



ROCCROI

19 DE MAYODE 1643



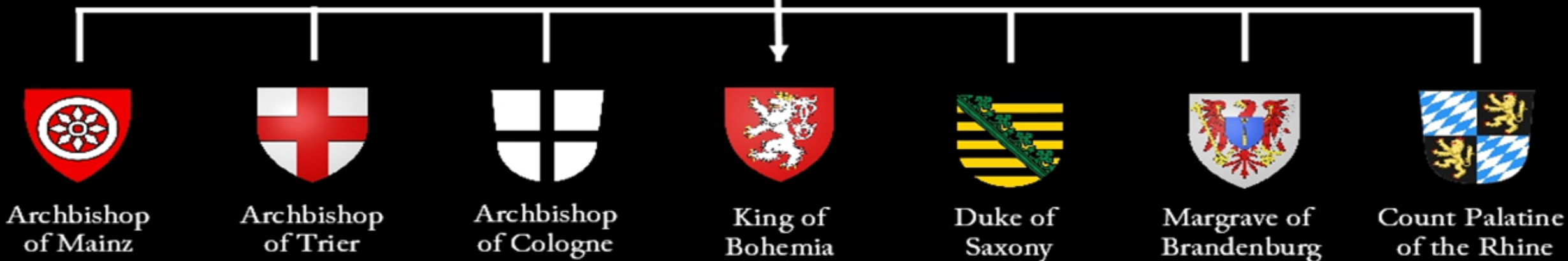


Holy Roman Emperor



Electores Espirituales

Electores Temporales



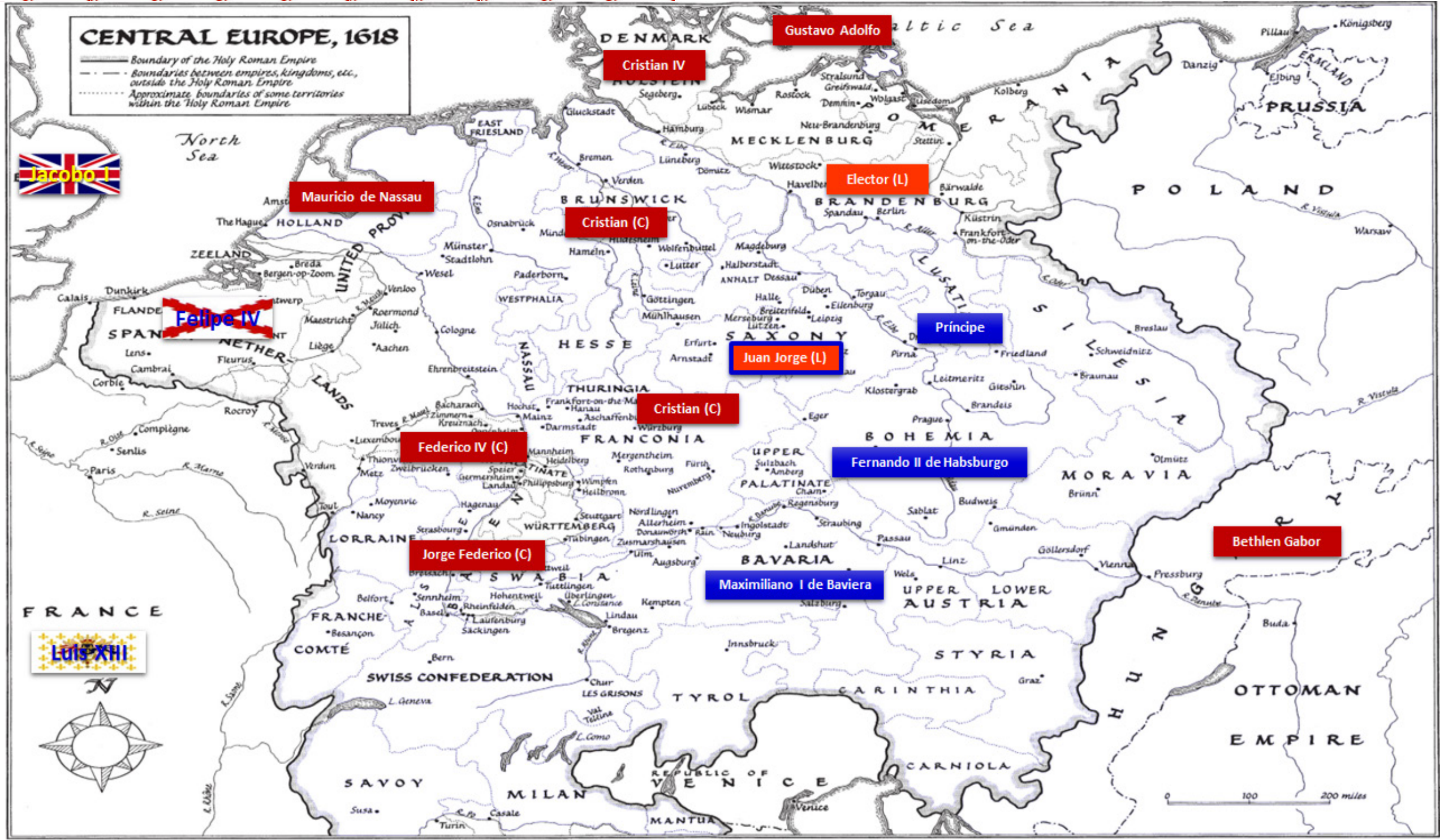
Candidato 1 – Maximiliano de Baviera
Candidato 2 – Fernando Rey de Bohemia

King of Hungary
 Archduke of Austria

Fernando Rey de Bohemia

C C C C Lu Lu Ca

Religious confessions of Electors late 16th C
 C = Catholic
 Lu = Lutheran
 Ca = Calvinist





1600 1610 1620 1630 1640 16



Maurice, Prince of Orange, one of the great military innovators of the 17th century

1611 CHRISTIANOPLE X 1612 KRINGELLEN X 1613 WISBY X
 DANISH-SWEDISH WAR
 X 1610 KLUSHINO
 1609-13 RUSSO-POLISH WAR
 1610-1613 'TIME OF TROUBLES' IN RUSSIA

1604 WARS OF THE FALSE DMITRI
 1604-6 1ST FALSE DMITRI'S WAR WITH POLAND AND SWEDEN
 2ND FALSE DMITRI'S WAR WITH POLAND AND SWEDEN
 1613 MICHAEL ROMANOV TSAR

1600 NIEUPOORT X
 1601-4 SIEGE OF OSTEND

CAMPAIGNS OF MAURICE OF NASSAU (D.1625) — DUTCH WAR OF INDEPENDENCE (OR 80-YEARS WAR)
 X

TWELVE YEARS TRUCE



A musketeer of the mid-17th century

1593-1606 AUSTRO-TURKISH WAR

1601 KINSALE X
 GIBRALTAR 1607 X
 X 1604 GLEN FRUIN

1594-1603 IRISH NINE YEARS WAR

1601 SPANISH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE INVADERS IRELAND

Cardinal Richelieu (1585-1642), soldier and statesman who masterminded France's exploitation of the Thirty Years War



Gustavus II Adolphus, King of Sweden (1594-32), the 'father of modern warfare'



A musketeer and a pikeman from the first half of the 17th century



PLESCOW 1615 X

JASSY 1620 X

X 1621-2 KOTZIM

A detail from an early 17th century battle showing tercios of pike and musket in combat



1621-48 DUTCH WAR OF INDEPENDENCE (RESUMED)

1618-48 THIRTY YEARS WAR
 1618-29 GERMAN PHASE

WHITE MOUNTAIN 1620 X (WEISSER BERG)
 WISLOCH 1622 X
 WIMPFEN 1622 X
 MINGOLSHEIM 1622 X

LÜTTER 1626 X
 X 1623 STADTLOHN

X 1626 DESSAU

BREITENFELD 1631 X

X 1632 LÜTZEN
 X 1632 NUREMBERG
 X 1631 SACK OF MAGDEBURG

1624-42 RICHELIEU FIRST MINISTER OF FRANCE

X 1627 ÎLE DE RÉ

1626-30 ANGLO-FRENCH WAR

1629-31 RICHELIEU'S CAMPAIGN IN ITALY

X 1627-8 SIEGE OF LA ROCHELLE

1627-9 HUGUENOT REBELLION

X 1632 CASTELNAUDARY

1640-4 PORTUGUESE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

X 1644 MONTIJO

1647 REVOLT OF NAPLES

1645 TURKS ATTACK CRETE

1645-49 TURKISH WAR III

1625 DUTCH FOUND NEW AMSTERDAM (LATER RENAMED NEW YORK)

X 1621 RIGA

1617-29 SWEDISH-POLISH WAR

Count Tilly (1559-1632), a Flemish mercenary who led the Catholic League forces during the Thirty Years War



Wallenstein (1583-1634), the Imperial commander in chief during the first half of the Thirty Years War. He was assassinated by a group of his own officers



1625-47 CAMPAIGNS OF FREDERICK HENRY OF ORANGE

X 1625 BREDA RECAPTURED BY SPAIN

THE AMERICAS

1634 POLAND INVADERS RUSSIA
 1637 DON COSSACKS TEMPORARILY TAKE AZOV

Prince Rupert of the Rhine (1619-1682), A dashing cavalier and C-in-C of his uncle's Royalist armies in the English Civil War



1639-40 BISHOPS' WARS

X 1639 DOWNS

EUROPE

1648 ZOLTE WODY COSSACKS TAKE LEMBERG FROM POLES

DUNGAN HILL 1647 X
 BENBURB 1646 X
 X 1647 KNORR NANUS

1641-52 ANGLO-IRISH WAR RATHMINES 1649 X

X 1645 PHILIPPAUGH
 X 1644 MARSTON MOOR
 X 1643 ROUNDWAY DOWN
 X 1643 CHALGROVE FIELD
 X 1642 EDGEHILL X 1645 NASEBY

1642-6 1ST ENGLISH CIVIL WAR

1648 PRESTON X

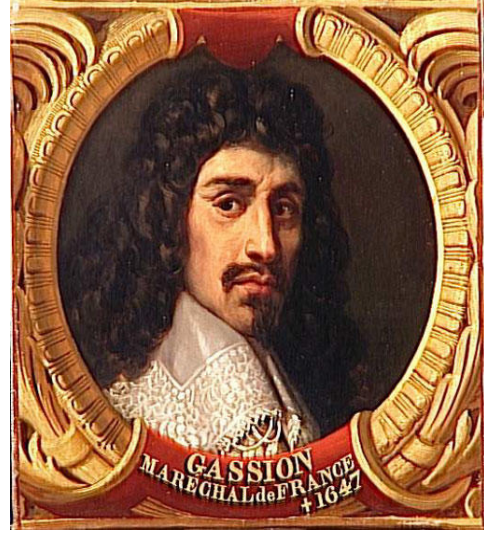
1648-51 2ND ENGLISH CIVIL WAR

WARS

1642-61 MAZARIN FIRST MINISTER OF FRANCE

1635-59 FRANCO-SPANISH WAR (LEAVES SPAIN MILITARILY EXHAUSTED)

1647 REVOLT OF NAPLES



D'ENGHEN

GAISSON

LA FERTE

L'HOSPITAL

D'ESPENAN



MELO

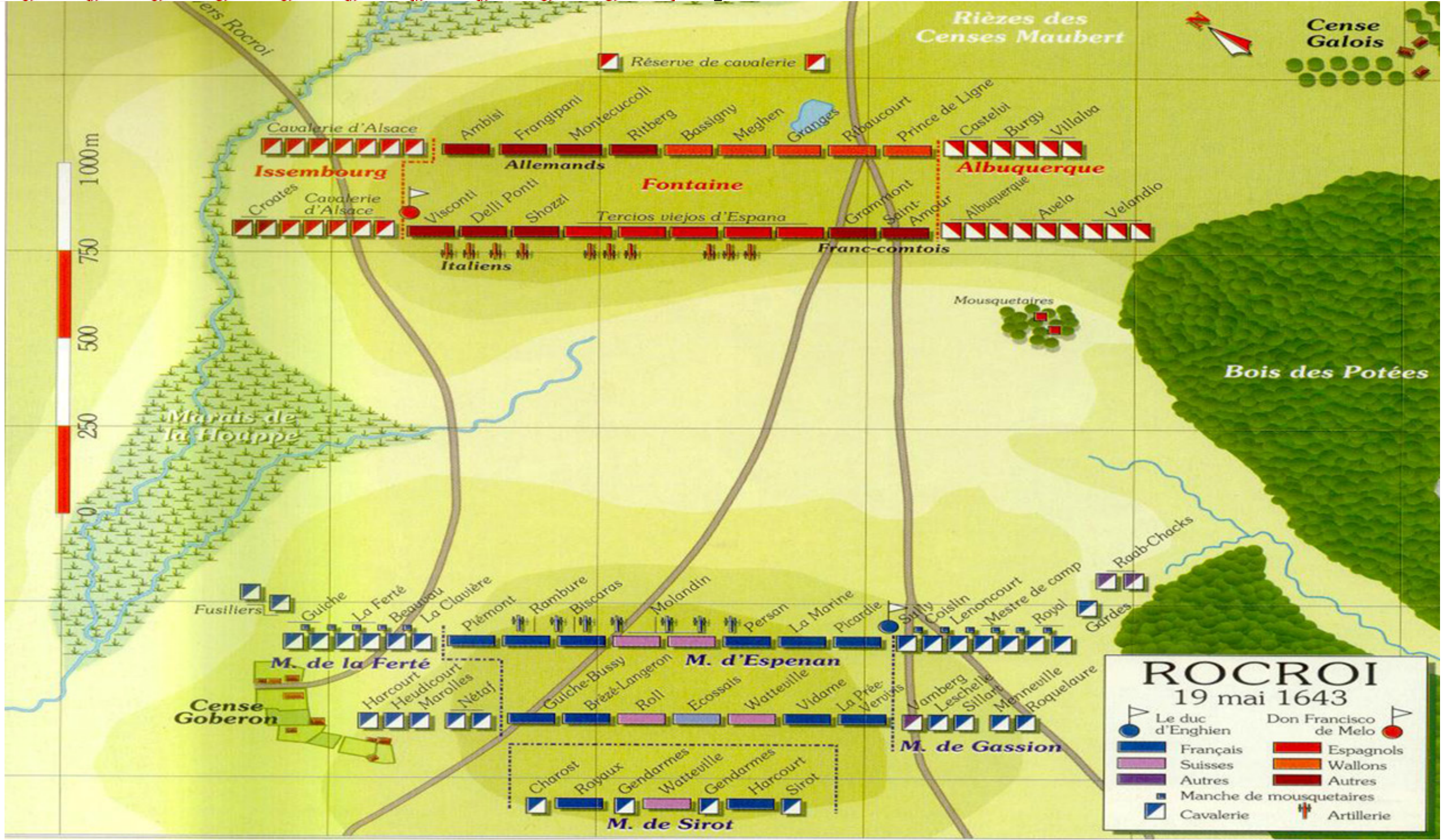
ALBUQUERQUE

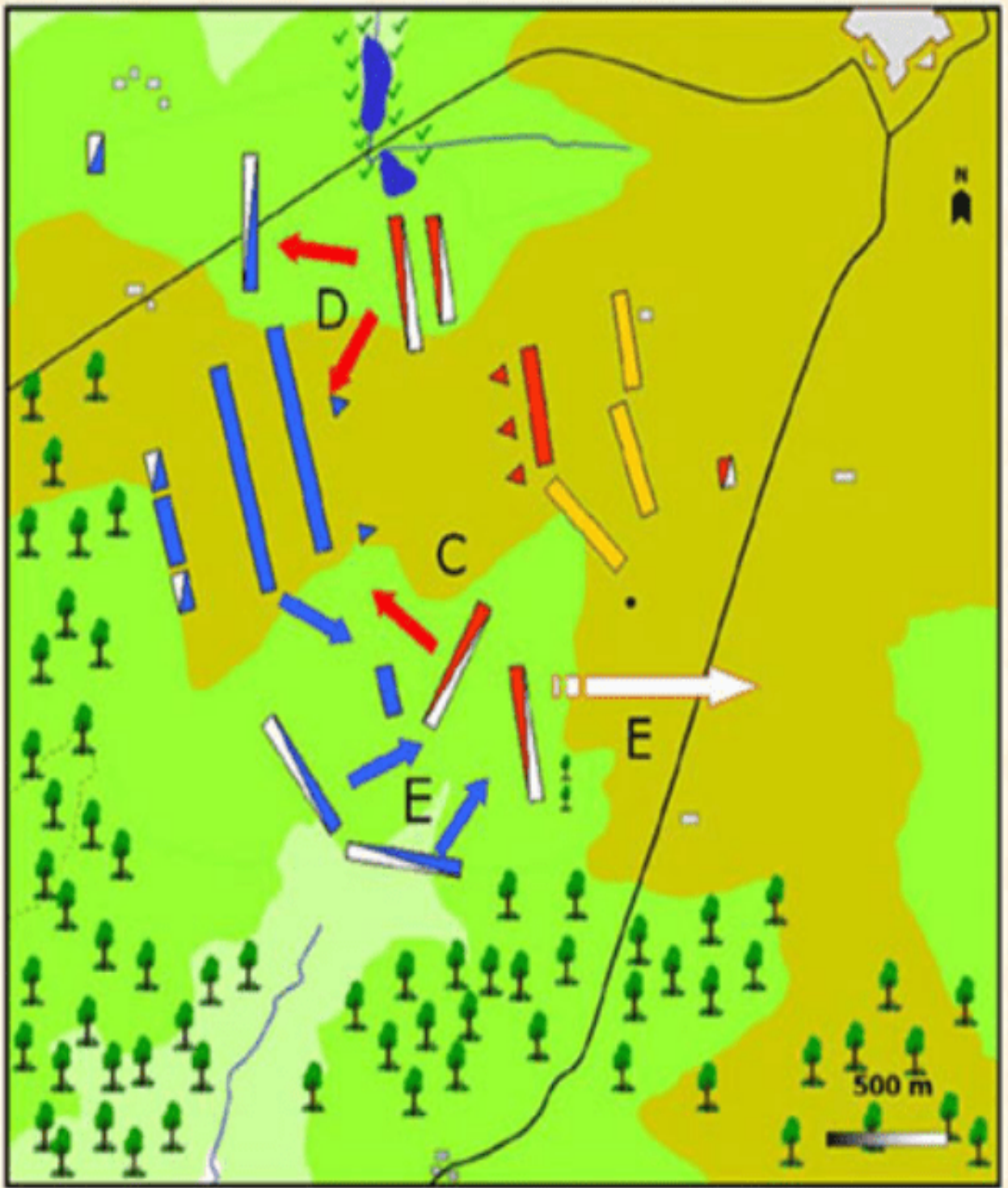
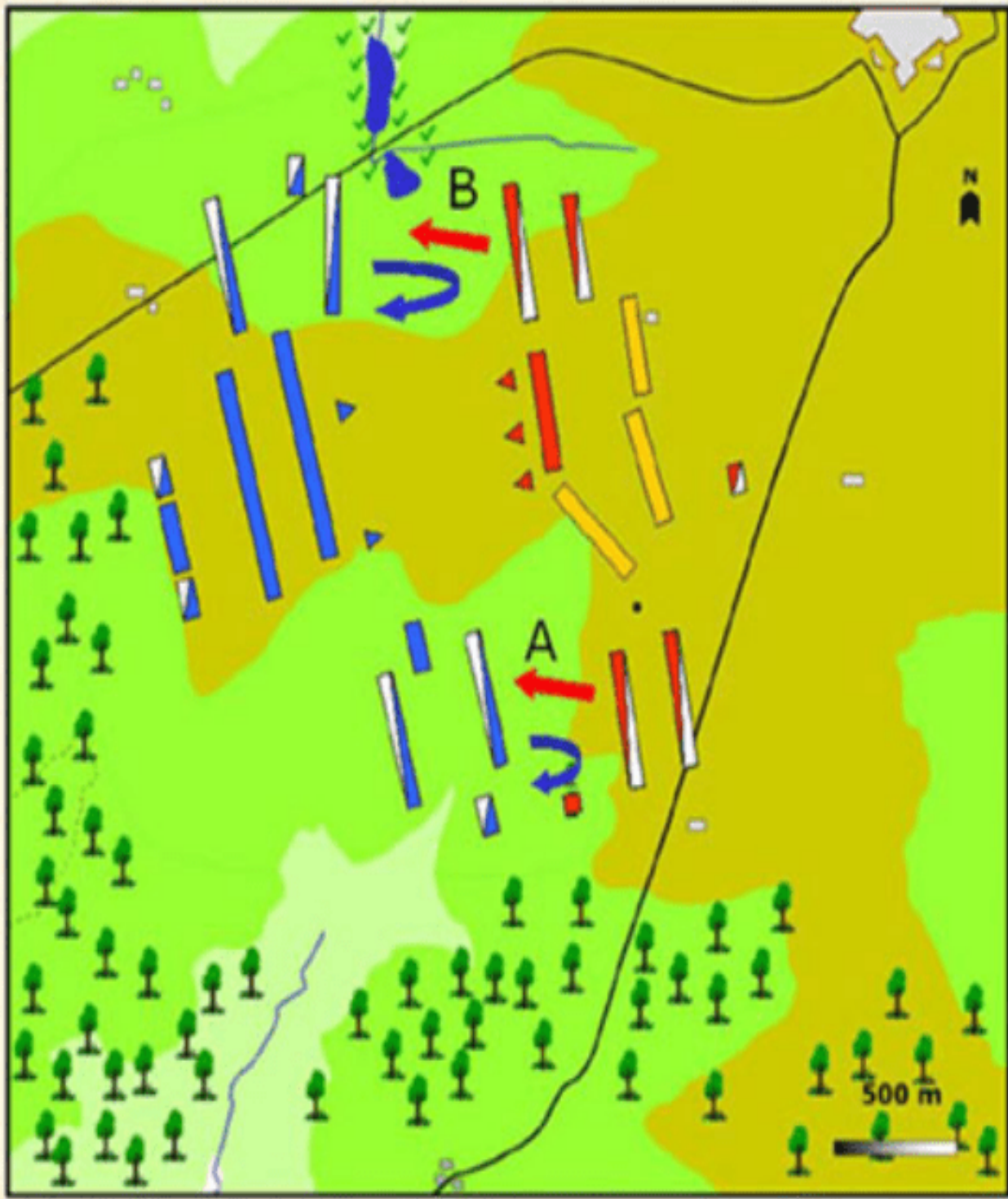
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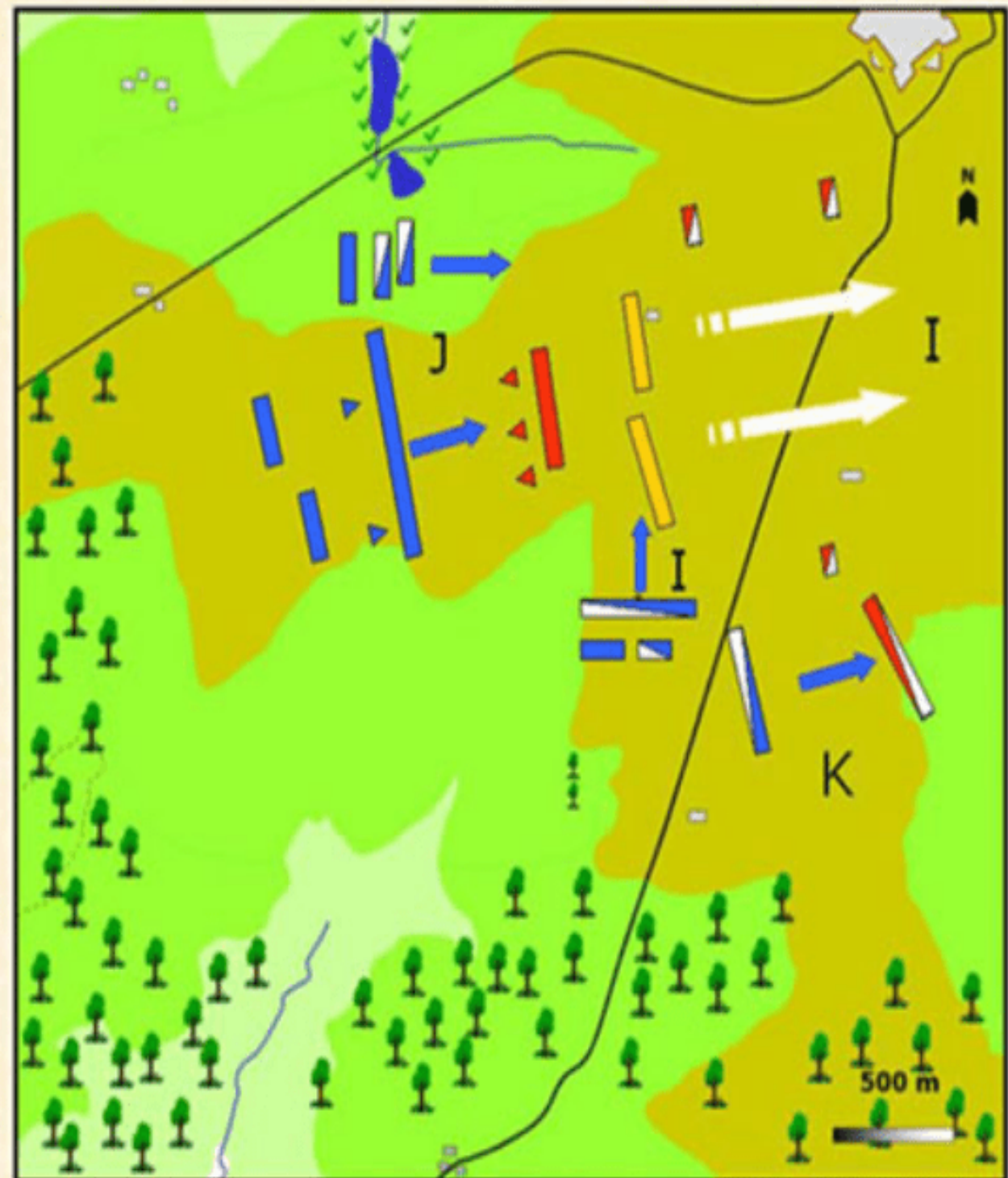
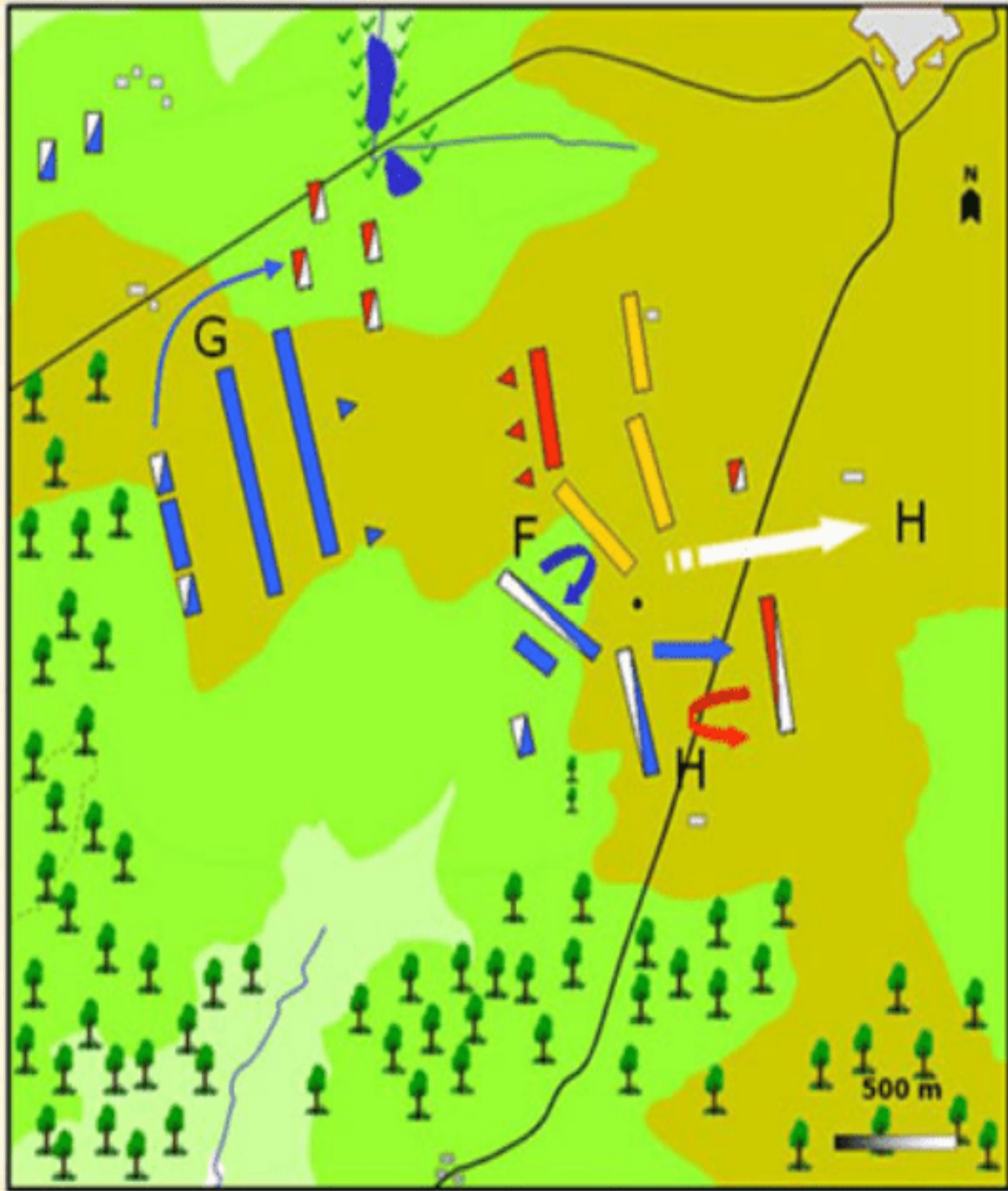
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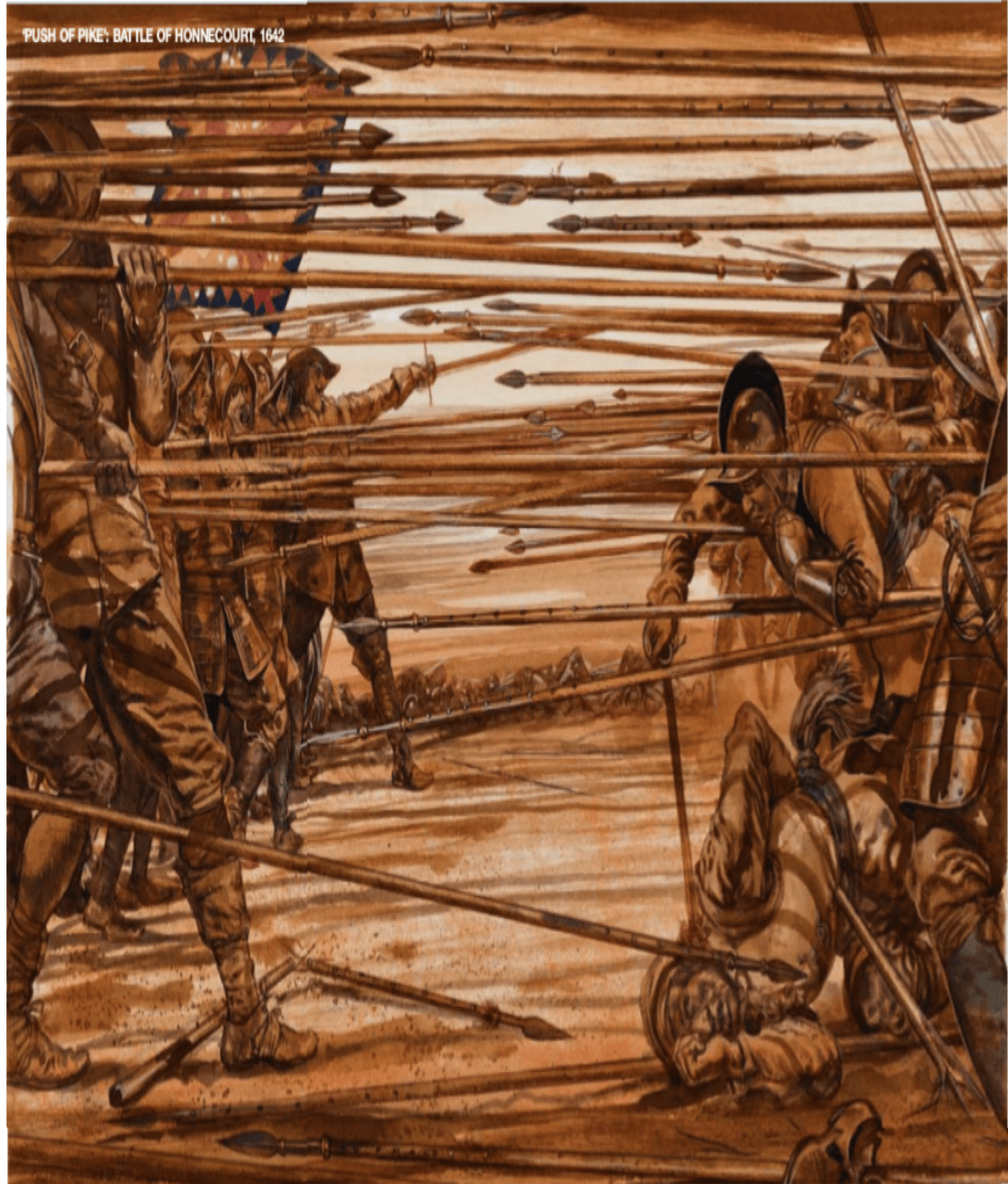
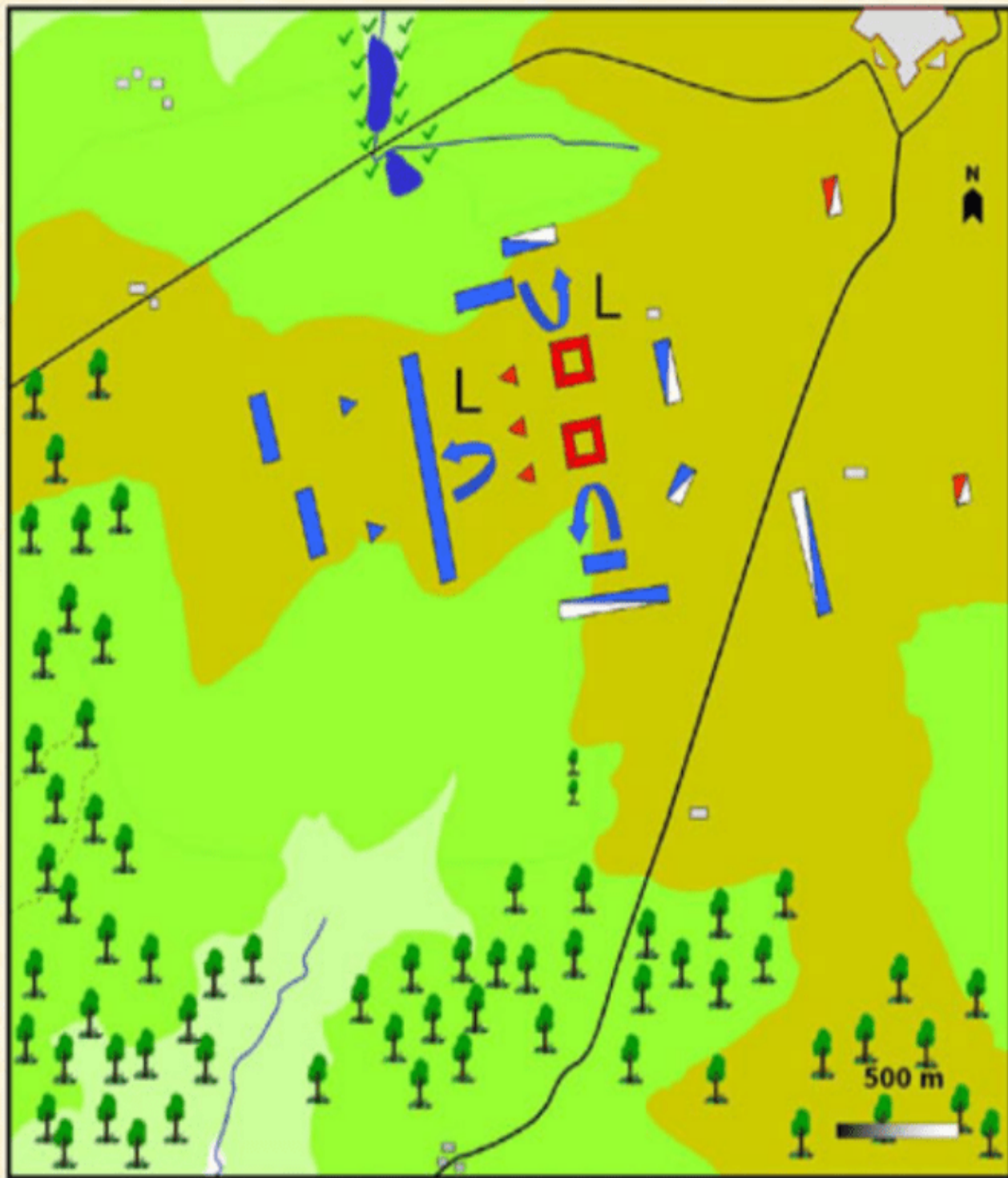
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