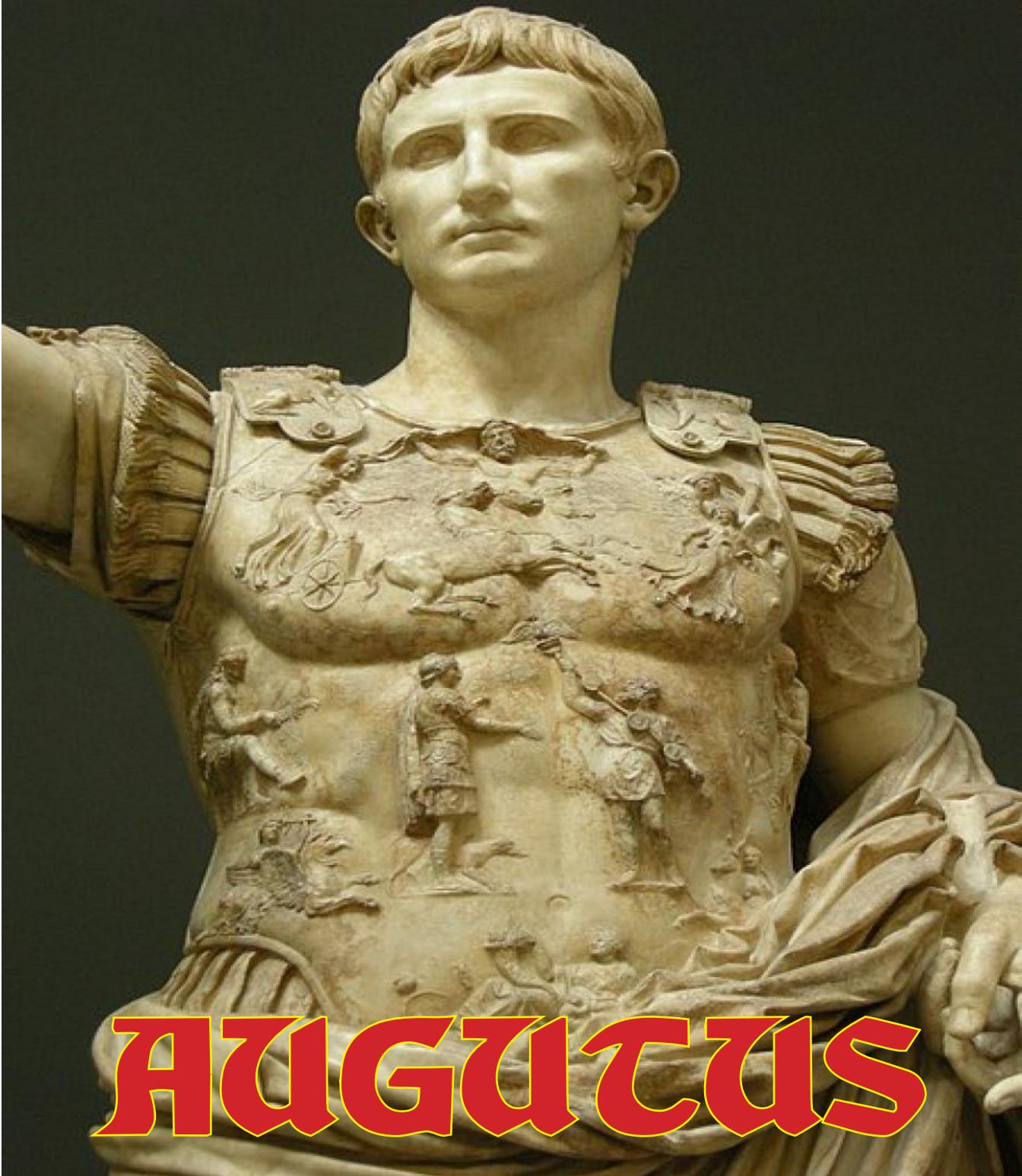


# BATAILLE DE FAVORBURG

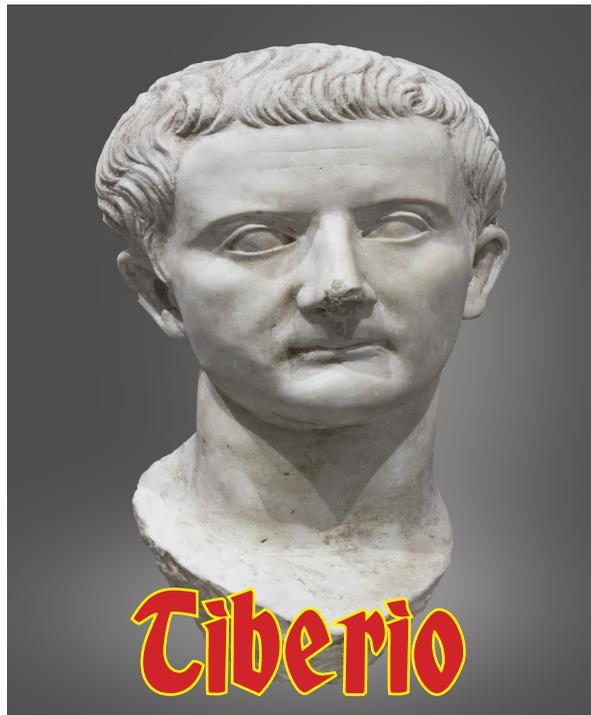


Septiembre 9 DC

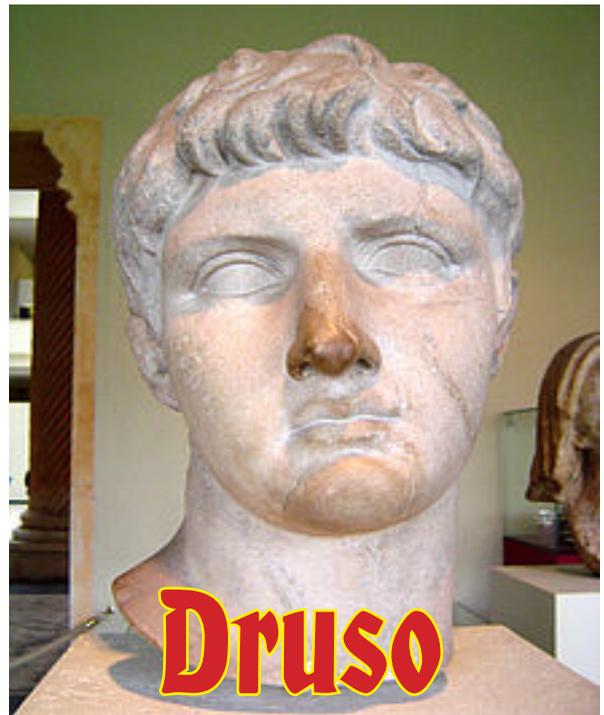




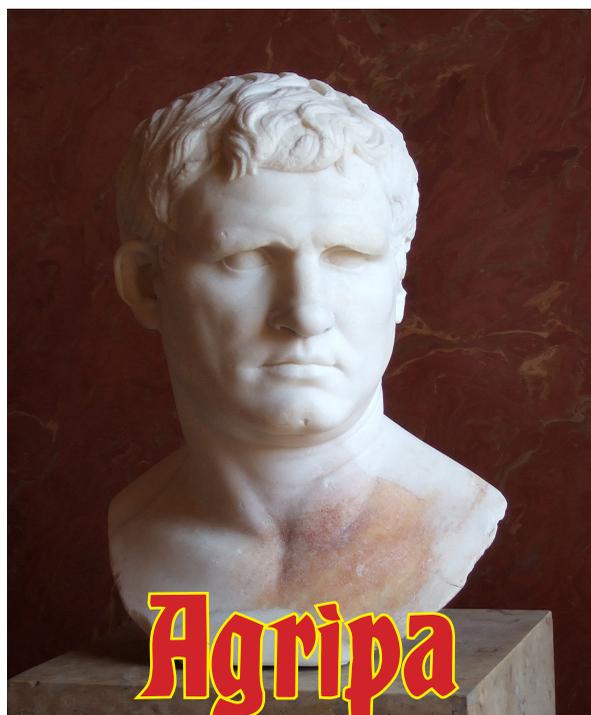
**AUGUSTUS**



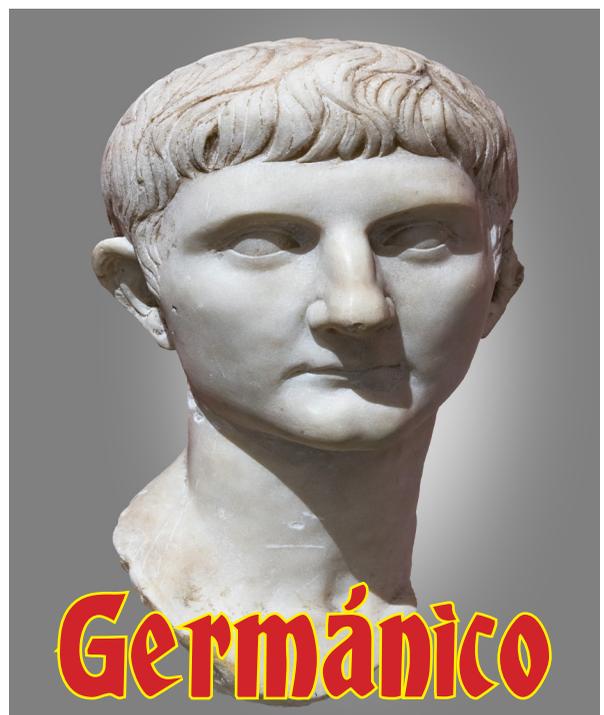
**Tiberio**



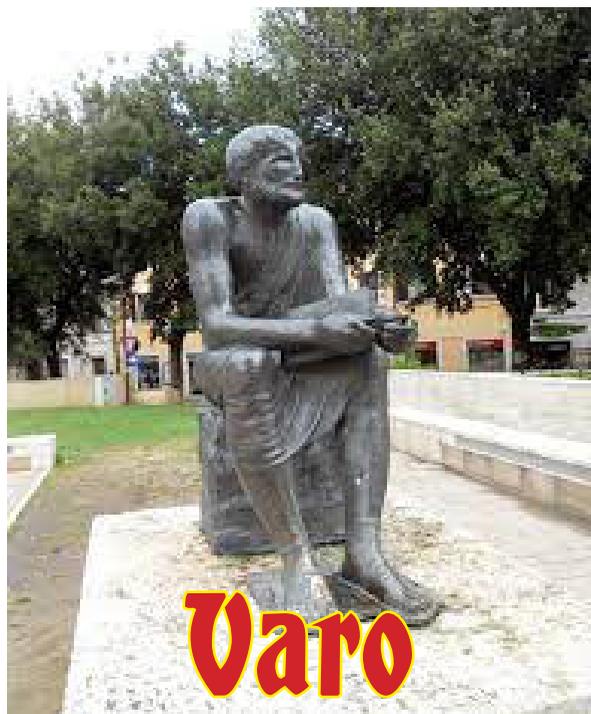
**Druso**



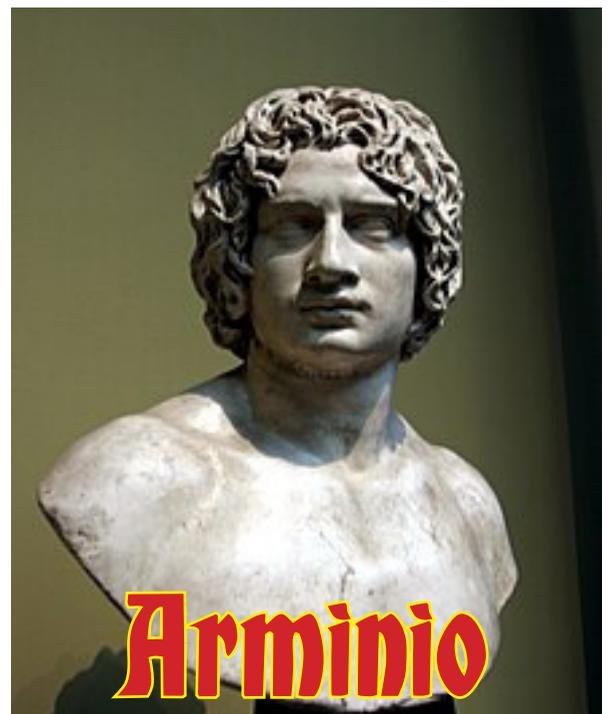
**Agripa**



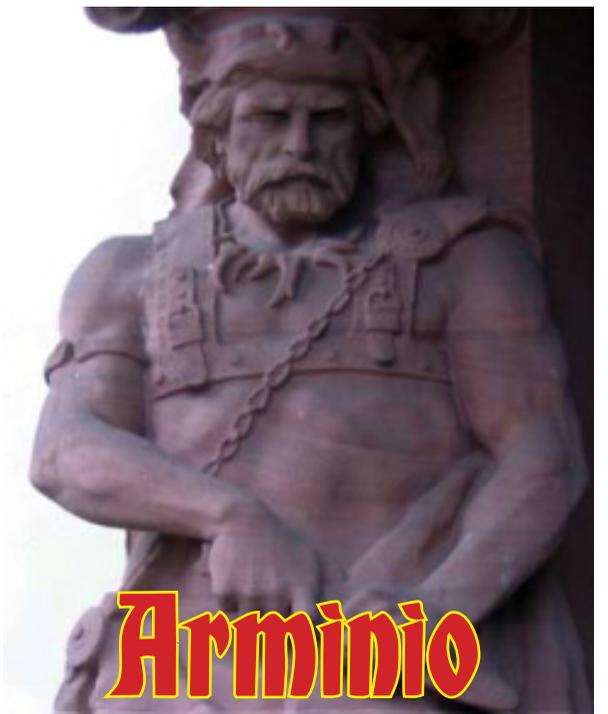
**Germánico**



**Varo**



**Arminio**



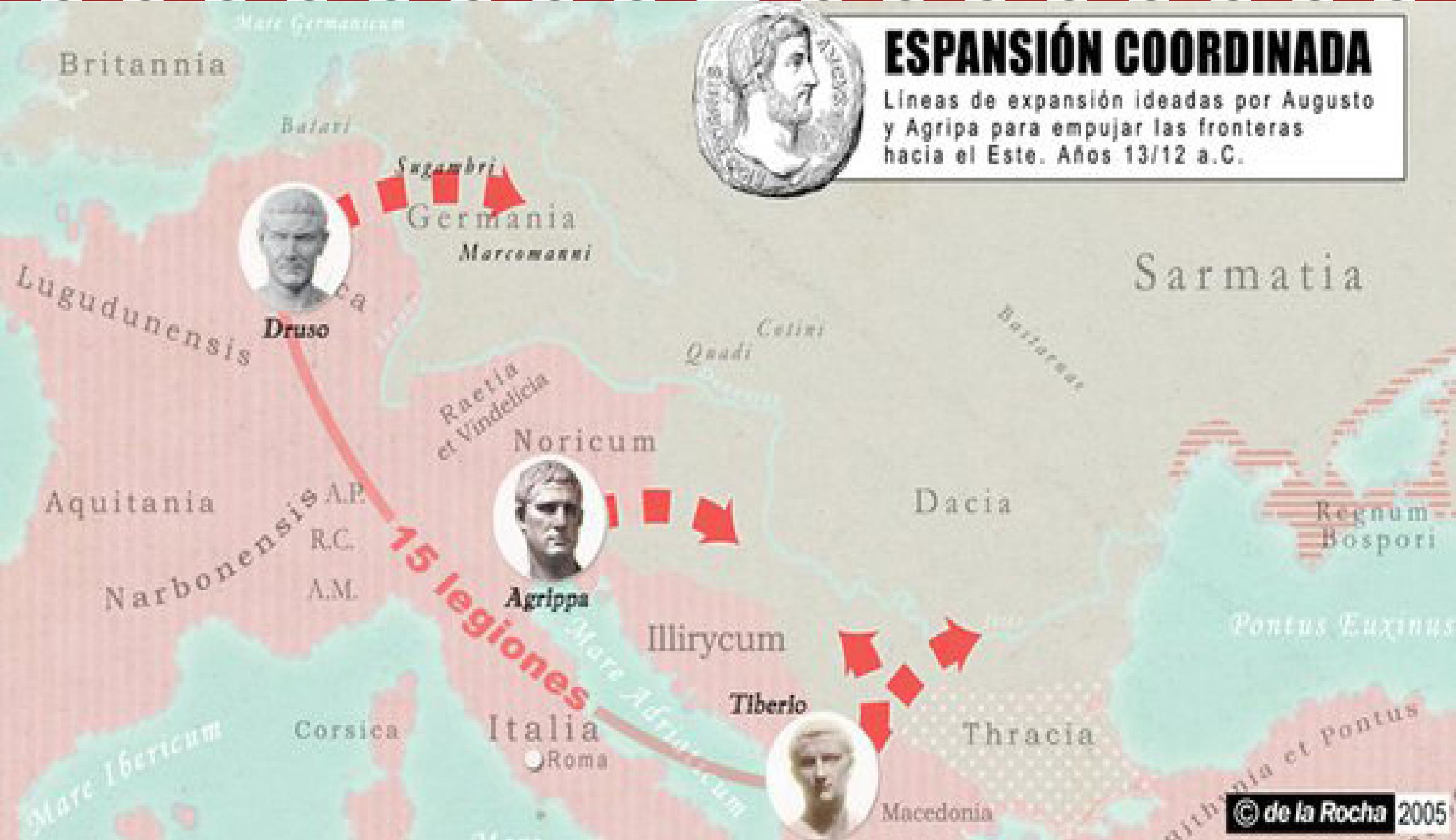
**Arminio**





# EXPANSIÓN COORDINADA

Lineas de expansión ideadas por Augusto y Agripa para empujar las fronteras hacia el Este. Años 13/12 a.C.



Druso



Agrippa



Tiberio

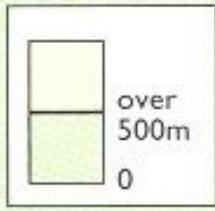
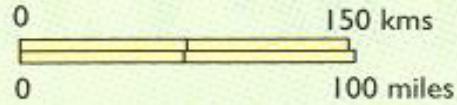




Oceananus Germanicus

North Sea

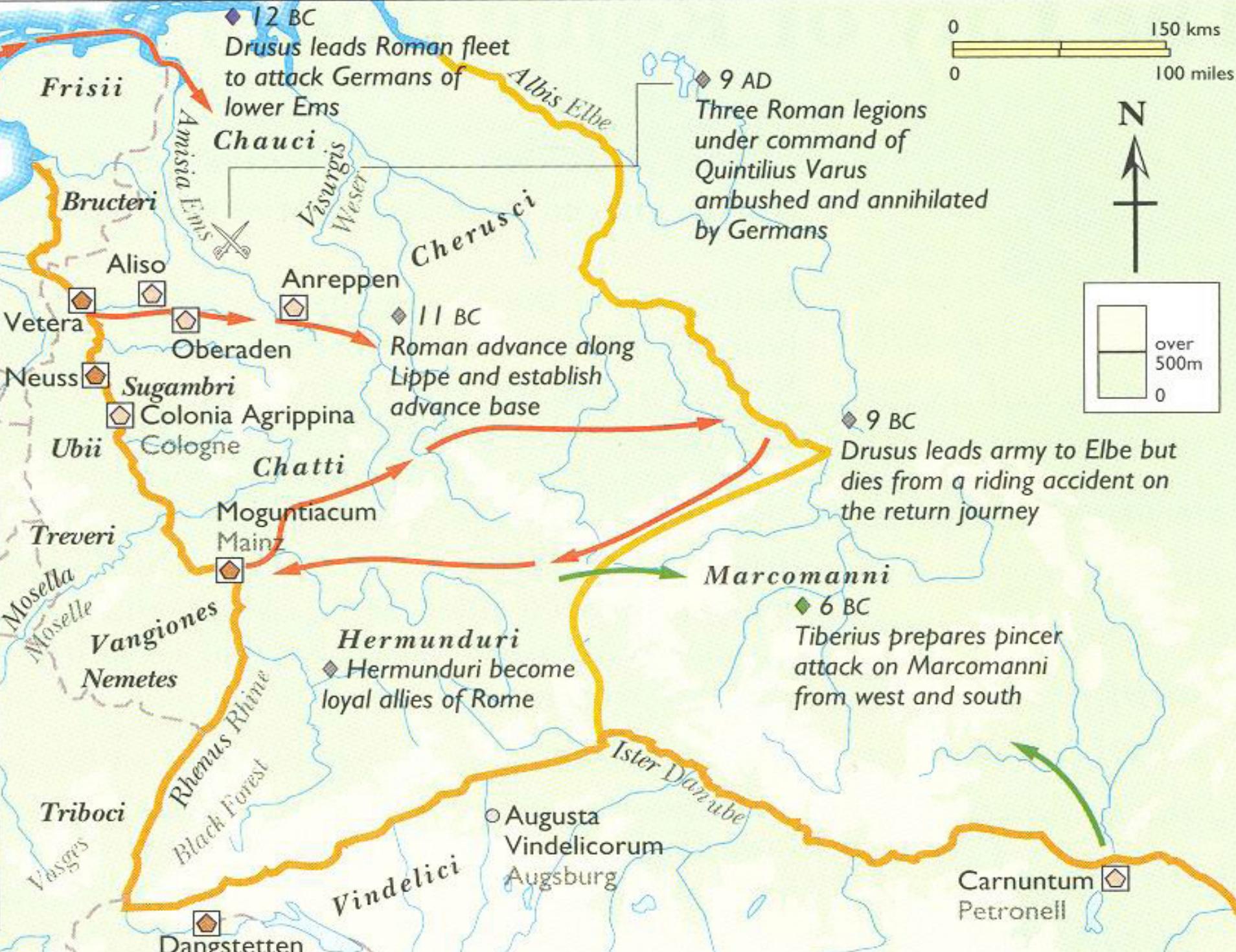
Fossa Drusiana — ♦ canal dug by Drusus to take Roman fleet from Rhine to North Sea



### 2/Augustus's campaign in Germania, 12 BC-AD 9

- Roman frontier, 12 BC
- limit of pacified area, AD 6
- Drusus, 12-9 BC
- Tiberius's projected campaign, AD 6
- military canal

- legionary bases or marching camps:
- founded before 12 BC
  - founded 12 BC- AD 6
  - Roman defeat



♦ 12 BC Drusus leads Roman fleet to attack Germans of lower Ems

♦ 9 AD Three Roman legions under command of Quintilius Varus ambushed and annihilated by Germans

♦ 11 BC Roman advance along Lippe and establish advance base

♦ 9 BC Drusus leads army to Elbe but dies from a riding accident on the return journey

♦ 6 BC Tiberius prepares pincer attack on Marcomanni from west and south

♦ Hermunduri become loyal allies of Rome



Mar del Norte

-  frontera definitiva establecida el 12 a.C.
-  territorios pacificados perdidos con la derrota de Quinto Varo
-  derrota de Quinto Varo en Teotoburgo (9 d.C.)
-  muerte de Druso el Viejo (9 a.C.)
-  sede de legión  
(Colonia) topónimo actual

frisonos

brúcteros

querucos

Vetera

Oberaden

Colonia Agripina  
(Colonia)

Rhin

catos

Moguntiacum  
(Maguncia)

hermunduros

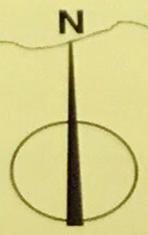
marcomanos

Oder

Augusta Vindelicorum  
(Augsburgo)

Danubio

Carnuntum  
(Petronell)

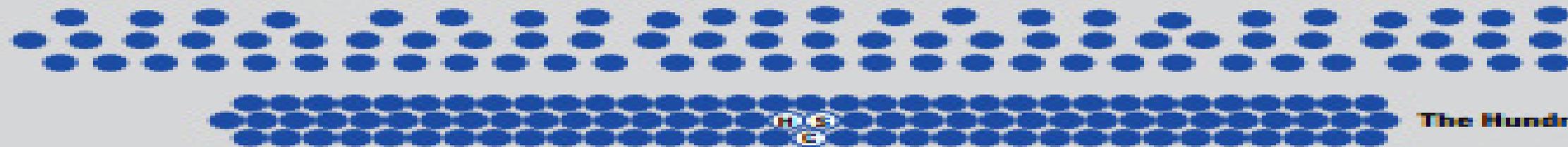


0 100 200 km





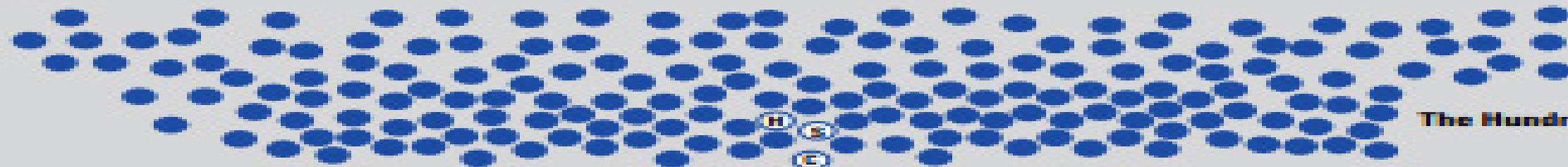
### Shield wall of the Hundred



The rank and file

The Hundred

### General charge

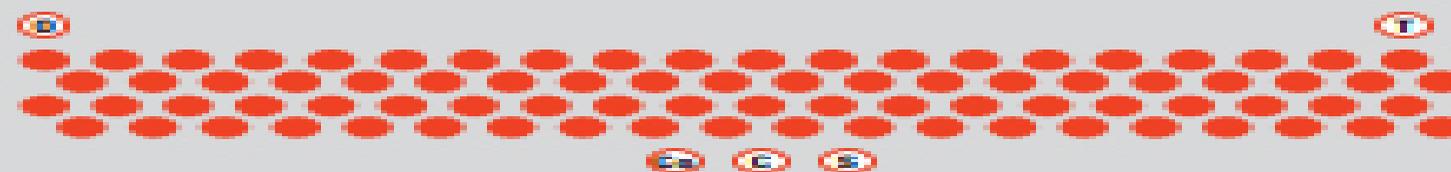


The rank and file

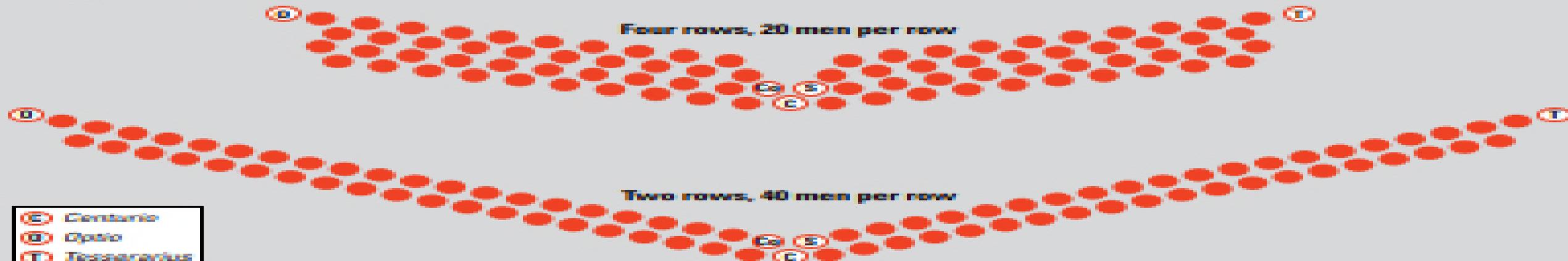
The Hundred

- C War chief
- S Standard bearer
- H Horn player

### Discharge of pila



### Wedge charge with gladius drawn



- C Centurio
- D Optio
- T Tessararius
- S Cornicen
- S Signifer



**La battaglia della Selva di Teutoburgo (9 d.C.)  
(odierna Kalkriese)**

Autostrada 1  
(attuale tracciato)

Grande palude

Molti Romani, disorientati dalla confusione della battaglia, fuggirono a Nord, ma trovarono la morte nella vicina palude

La colonna romana, formata da 3 legioni (XVII, XVIII e XIX), 6 coorti di fanteria e 3 ali di cavalleria ausiliarie (per un totale di circa 20.000 uomini), si allungava nella foresta di Teutoburgo per circa 3,5 km.

Canale Reno-Elba  
(attuale corso)

I Romani tentano un'ultima e disperata difesa, provando a trincerarsi in un campo di feriona fatto di carriaggi

Sentiero principale

Sentiero deviato dai Germani

5.000/7.000 Germani dietro il terrapieno

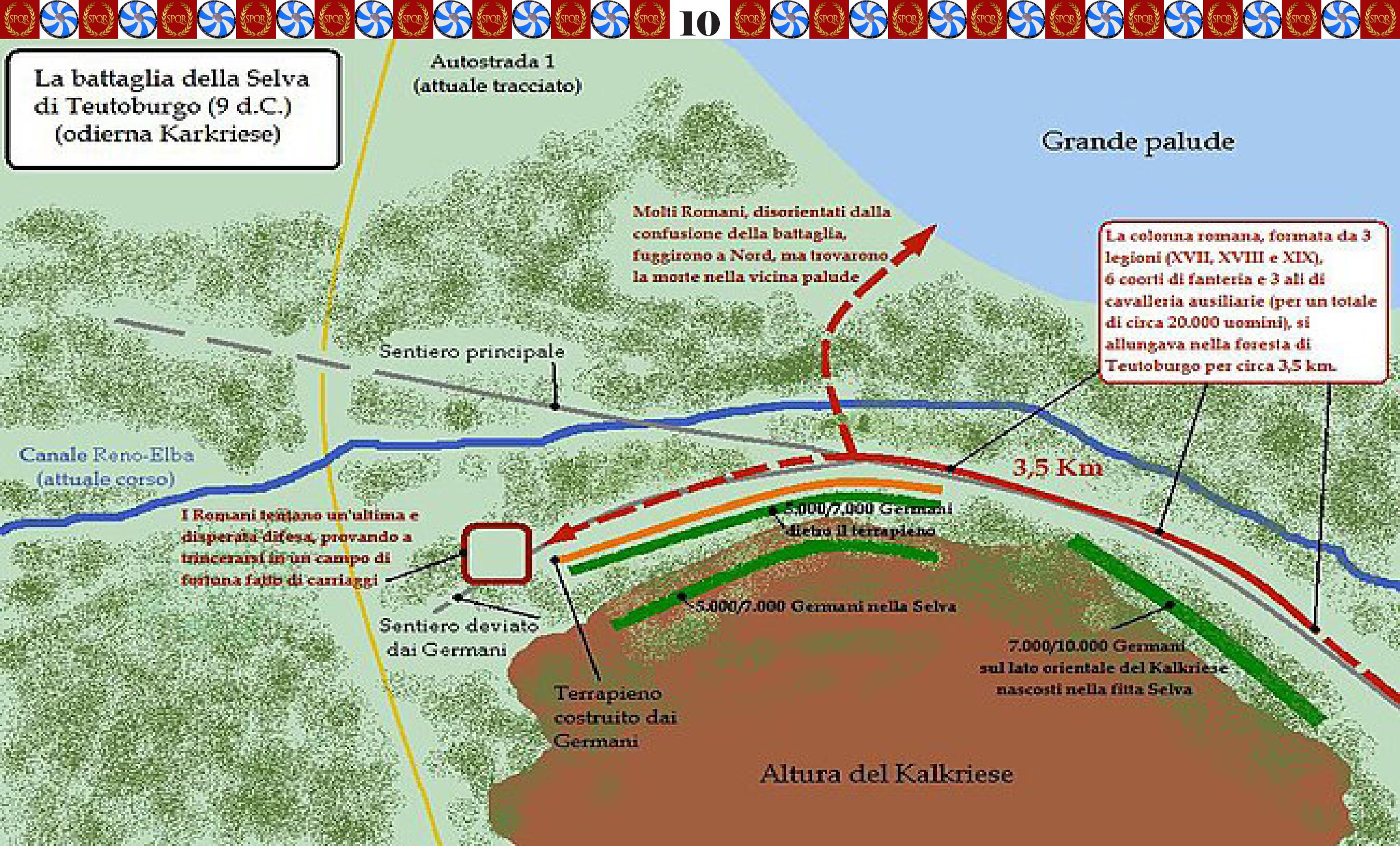
5.000/7.000 Germani nella Selva

7.000/10.000 Germani sul lato orientale del Kalkriese nascosti nella fitta Selva

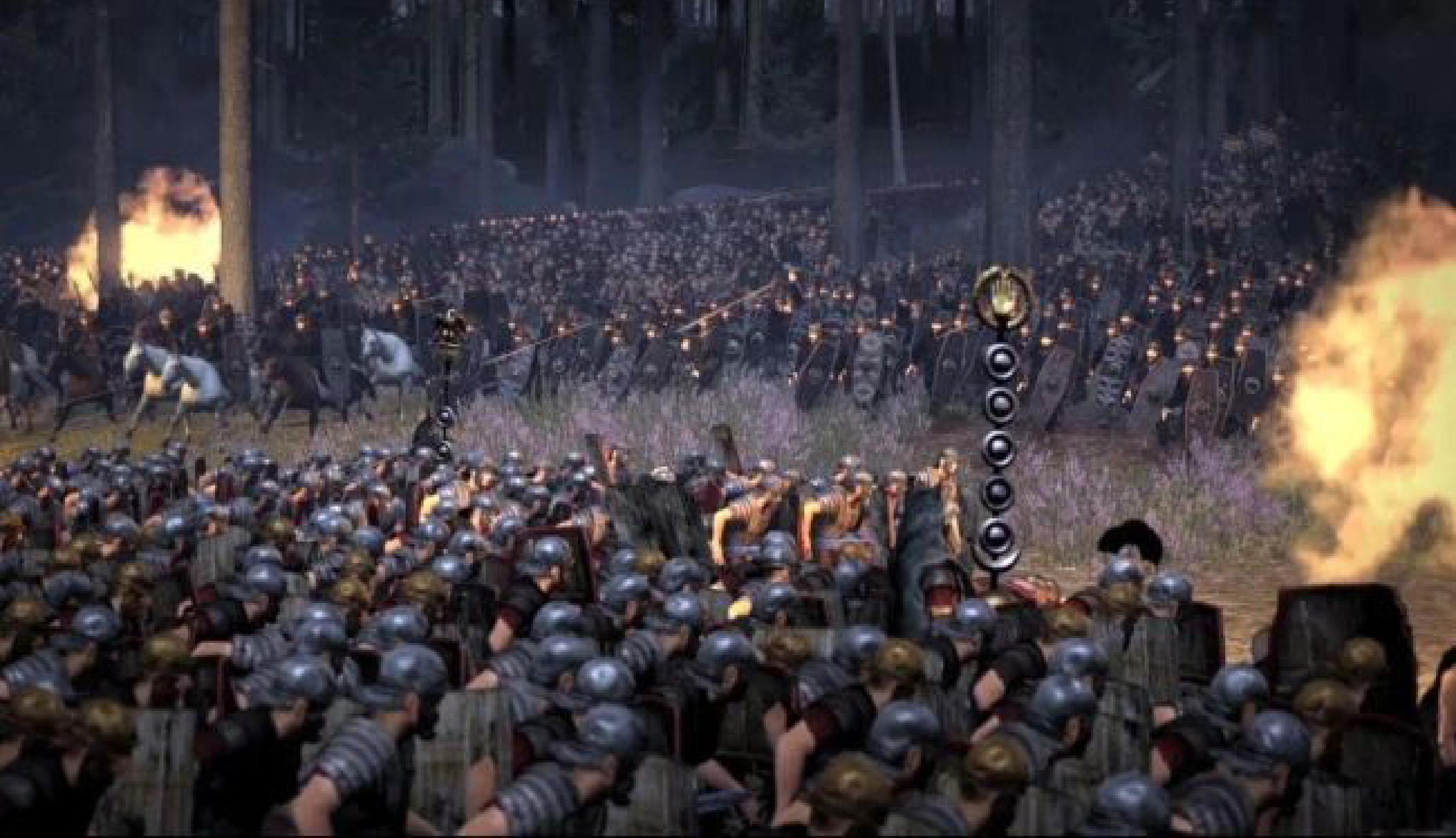
Terrapieno costruito dai Germani

3,5 Km

Altura del Kalkriese











**Marcus Caelius**



**Thusnelda**